

PONCE INLET POLICE DEPARTMENT
MONTHLY STATISTICS

December 5, 2012

TO: Jeaneen Clauss, Town Manager

FROM: Frank G. Fabrizio, Chief of Police

SUBJECTS: (1) Lieutenant Max Binz Monthly Report
(2) Statistical Report for November 2012

1. Police Statistics for November 2012

A) Property Checks.....	1861
B) Extra Patrols.....	334
C) Traffic Stops.....	96
1. Citations.....	59
2. Written Warnings.....	13
D) Parking Citations.....	5
E) Suspicious Incidents.....	14
F) Well Being Checks.....	2
G) Business Alarms.....	2
H) Residential Alarms.....	3
I) Animal Calls.....	10
J) Courtesy Cards.....	6
K) Arrests.....	2
L) Special Details.....	8
M) Cases Investigated.....	16
N) Citizen's Watch Residence Checks.....	212
O) Telephone Calls.....	484

FGF
F.G.F.

CIU MONTHLY STATS

November 2012

SUMMARY OF CASES WORKED

16 CASES WORKED
13 CONTINUED BY SUPPLEMENT
1 INACTIVE BY SUPPLEMENT
0 ARREST(S)
0 WARRANT(S)
0 CASES REFERED TO OUTSIDE AGENCIES
0 CASES REFERRED TO PATROL
2 CASES CLOSED EXCEPTIONALLY
0 UNFOUNDED

COMMENTS

120700012 (Theft) – Victim reports that she returned home from work. She noticed items on her dresser moved around. A couple of days later she went to put on an item of jewelry and it was missing. There were several people from Georgia visiting that she suspected of committing the crime, however no evidence to indicate that they had done it. There was no forced entry to residence. Photos of the missing jewelry have been given to PIPD. Case Continued.

120800022 (Carbreak) – Victim reports that someone entered the back of his pickup truck and took several rods and reels from the bed. The victim had brand names but no identifying markings. There were no witnesses to the incident that occurred on a side street. Case Continued.

120900020 (Burglary) – Someone entered an open garage and took a bicycle located just inside the door. The subjects advised that they had just left the residence to walk their dog and when they returned the bicycle was missing. Numerous expensive items located next to the bicycle were left undisturbed. Possibly juveniles using the bicycle and then dumping it in the woods. No serial numbers or identifying marks available. Checks of the beach ramps and wooded areas were negative. Case Continued.

120900023 (Carbreak) – Vehicle parked in restaurant parking lot had window on vehicle broken out and a purse removed from the front seat. Cash and credit cards located in vehicle. She is an employee of the restaurant and parked in an area not covered by cameras. Later the victims debit card was used at a BP in Ormond Beach, which did not have cameras. Case Continued.

CIU MONTHLY STATS

121000003 (CarBreak) – Victim parked on Lighthouse Drive during daylight hours. When he returned to his vehicle he found drivers side rear window and rear quarter window broken. A backpack containing a black leather wallet and checkbook were missing. Contact with the victim's banks found that no credit card use was attempted. Boca Raton Police contacted this agency and reported that one of the checks was attempted to be passed in their jurisdiction. The suspects drove off however Boca Raton was processing the check for possible fingerprints. Case Continued.

121000013, 121000014,121000022,121000023,121000024, (Theft) – During a week period the numerous reports of bicycle thefts were reported occurring on the south end of Town. While investigating another incident it was learned that an individual had numerous bicycle parts stored in a garage on the south end of Town. The owner of the residence gave consent to search the garage and two frames were found that matched two of the missing bicycles. Other frames may be from thefts in other jurisdictions. The suspect is currently in jail and during an interview denied that he stole the items but did admit that he knew that they were stolen. The suspect is being charged in two of the cases for the stolen bicycles that are recovered. Case is continued.

121000020 (Theft) – Victim reports that numerous pieces of jewelry were taken from her condo. A work crew was working on water damage from another apartment that had affected her so they had access to the area. Several days later the jewelry was found in the condo inside a planter that had already been checked by two officers. Case Continued

121000026 Car Break – Employee of a local restaurant had her rear window on her vehicle broken out and personal contents taken. One credit card was used at a gas station in Ormond Beach. Contact with the station had no video of the suspect using the card. This was the only place used and there have been no other attempts. Case is placed in an Inactive/Closed status.

121000046 (Burglary) – Witness saw two females attempting to remove a television from an unoccupied residence. The witness was able to positively identify the suspect who was seen carrying the television however was not able to identify the suspect who was the driver of the vehicle that they were attempting to transport the item in. The suspect that was in possession of the television has been charged, however the driver who has been identified has not. Case Closed by Arrest

121000047 (Theft) – Victim reported that after having a children's party at his residence he found that his wife's wedding ring set (value \$6000) was missing. He knows that the set was there prior to the party and has made a search of the entire residence. He identified many of the adults who were at the party along with one that was recently arrested for theft. A check of recent pawns since the incident was negative. The suspect who was arrested was in the branch jail for an unrelated incident that was not similar to this. Case Continued

CIU MONTHLY STATS

121100005 (Vandalism) – Fence in Davies park was damaged on three separate occasions and appeared to be deliberately done. The incidents were on three different weekends. A check of local businesses for video was negative. In an attempt to catch the suspect an operation was conducted where surveillance was made on two weekends in a row (Fridays and Saturdays) by plain clothes officers. No suspects attempted any vandalism during this time and there have been no other incidents since that time. Case closed

121100007 (Suspicious Incident) – Bank contacted the victim in reference to suspicious credit card activity. There was a charge attempted for spa equipment which the victim denied purchasing. The credit card company cancelled the transaction and no monies were used. Review was done by CIU to insure that no further identity theft was attempted. Case Closed

121100035 (Theft) – Lighthouse reported an individual possibly taking money as well as merchandise from the area. Video surveillance finds two individuals who appear to try to take money from a donation jar at one of the out buildings. Video shows the suspect sticking something in to try to remove said money. It is unknown if the suspect did get any money or merchandise. Identification of the suspect is negative at this time. Case Continued

121100039 (Theft) – Victim reports that several fishing rods were taken from his vessel. A witness identified one of the perpetrators who is a juvenile. The victim confronted the juvenile who admitted to the theft of two of the missing rods and returned them however one other rod and a cooler are still missing. The juvenile stated that he would recover those items however to date has not returned them. The victim was allowed by the suspect's mother to enter the residence and did see other possible stolen items in the suspect's closet. PIPD was allowed by the mother to search the residence several days later however at that time no stolen items were found. The victim has not made a decision if he wishes to prosecute at this time. Case Continued

121100042 (Burglary) – Victim reports that they left their vehicle in the driveway of their residence open and someone used the garage door opener to enter the garage. Two bicycles were stolen out of the garage, along with a radar detector, sunglasses and the garage door opener. No suspects, witnesses or serial numbers have been received. Case Continued.

121100043(Theft) – Victim reports that a subject came to her residence who she contracted to do repairs on some furniture. The subject took her furniture along with a down payment for the work. The subject has now left the area and will not return phone calls by the victim as well as PIPD. Attempts are being made to locate the suspect and charges are pending. Case Continued

VOLUSIA COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE REPORTING SYSTEM
POLICE CALL TOTALS BY TYPE (DESCENDING)

PONCE INLET POLICE DEPT
 11/1/2012 - 11/30/2012
 LOCATION: ALL ZONE: ALL RD: ALL

DESCRIPTION	SIGNAL	TOTAL CALLS	% OF ALL CALLS	DAILY AVERAGE
Property Check	PRC	1,861	70.8%	62.0
Extra Patrol	EP	334	12.7%	11.1
Miscellaneous Le Call	83	145	5.5%	4.8
Traffic Stop	TS	96	3.7%	3.2
Flag Down	FLAG	21	0.8%	0.7
Illegal Parking	72	12	0.5%	0.4
Telephone Handle	THC	11	0.4%	0.4
Animal Complaint	90	10	0.4%	0.3
Special Detail	15	8	0.3%	0.3
Fall - Non Emergency	92FALN	7	0.3%	0.2
Found Property	86A	6	0.2%	0.2
Susp Vehicle	13	6	0.2%	0.2
Theft	43	5	0.2%	0.2
Burglary Alarm	81	4	0.2%	0.1
Citizens Assist	CA	4	0.2%	0.1
Civil Complaint	42	4	0.2%	0.1
Fingerprints	PRINTS	4	0.2%	0.1
Fraud	32	4	0.2%	0.1
Susp Incident	13A	4	0.2%	0.1
Susp Person	13P	4	0.2%	0.1
Trespassers	27A	4	0.2%	0.1
Vandalism	40	4	0.2%	0.1
Assist Agency	ASSIST	3	0.1%	0.1
Business Alarm	81C	3	0.1%	0.1
Cardiac Problem	92CP	3	0.1%	0.1
Fall - Emergency	92FAL	3	0.1%	0.1
General Medical Non Emer	92N	3	0.1%	0.1
Noise	88	3	0.1%	0.1
Open Door	OPD	3	0.1%	0.1
Radar	74	3	0.1%	0.1
911 Ck/Open Line	911CK	2	0.1%	0.1
Escort	ESCORT	2	0.1%	0.1
Hit&Run Mva	3	2	0.1%	0.1
Information	14	2	0.1%	0.1
Investigation	17	2	0.1%	0.1
Medical Unknown	92U	2	0.1%	0.1
Mva	4	2	0.1%	0.1
P/U Unwanted Rx Drugs	83PU	2	0.1%	0.1
Reckless Driver	12	2	0.1%	0.1
School Zone	SZ	2	0.1%	0.1
Theft/Bicycle	43B	2	0.1%	0.1
Well Being Check	WBC	2	0.1%	0.1
Animal Bite W/Fire Ems	90AF	1	0.0%	0.0
Att To Contact	ATC	1	0.0%	0.0
Breathing Problems	92SOB	1	0.0%	0.0
Burg/Resd	21B	1	0.0%	0.0
Car Jacking	24CJ	1	0.0%	0.0
Carbreak	35	1	0.0%	0.0
Child Abuse	ABUSE	1	0.0%	0.0
Disabled Vehicle	DAV	1	0.0%	0.0
Domestic Disturbance	22D	1	0.0%	0.0

DESCRIPTION	SIGNAL	TOTAL CALLS	% OF ALL CALLS	DAILY AVERAGE
Fire Alarm Comm/Highrise	82CH	1	0.0%	0.0
Fire Outside/Str Danger	25OSSE	1	0.0%	0.0
Fireworks	FIREWK	1	0.0%	0.0
Headache	92H	1	0.0%	0.0
Headache Non Emergency	92HN	1	0.0%	0.0
Hit&Run Acc W/Inj	3F	1	0.0%	0.0
Illegal Burn/Trash Fire	ILBURN	1	0.0%	0.0
Road Obstruction	16	1	0.0%	0.0
Solicitors	42A	1	0.0%	0.0
Threatening Call	41A	1	0.0%	0.0
Trauma	92T	1	0.0%	0.0
Trauma Non Emerg	92TN	1	0.0%	0.0
Weapons Compl	36B	1	0.0%	0.0
TOTAL CALLS:		2,628	100.0%	87.6

NOTE: CAD-generated statistical reports are compiled from a live database of calls for service; this live database requires frequent call updating to ensure real time data is correct and maintained. When compiling and comparing statistics over time, minor discrepancies are inherent and should be expected. For final report information on crime, Uniformed Crime Reporting (UCR) statistics should be utilized.

TIBURON

Agency/Dept.: PPD/PONCE INLET POLICE DEPARTMENT Terminal ID: Y18750 User: PH1330 Log me off

Citation Search
Live
Monday, December 03, 2012

- RMS Web - - CAD Web - - Admin - Help

System Favorites Searches Crystal ARS RMS Reports Reports Incident
Records Property Warrants Traffic Field Case Crime Flags
Contact Mngmt Analysis

Juve?	Details	Citation No	Date	Time	Violation(1)	Accident?	Radar?	Moving Viol?	Location	Name	Issuing Officer	Rep Dist	District	Zone
Adult		GVZ0001053	11/01/2012	00:51	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	KRANIG,CLELA HOPE	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001054	11/01/2012	01:28	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4400-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	VERNON,ANDREW SHANE	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004561	11/04/2012	13:43	316.189(2)	N	Y	Y	5000-BLK ROBERT A MERRELL PKWY	MOON,JAYNE ELIZABETH	PI1312	9401	PI	PI02
Adult		GOK0004827	11/04/2012	14:15	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	JAMES,CARLEY VIRGINIA	PI1322	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001106	11/05/2012	10:52	316.614(4)(B)	N	N	N	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	TOWNER,DAVID KEITH	PI1324	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001055	11/06/2012	15:59	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	BREAUULT,JACQUELINE M	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004529	11/08/2012	00:58	316.189(2)	N	Y	Y	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	DALTON,MATTHEW DALE	PI1310	9400	PI	PI01
		GOK0004562	11/08/2012	07:04	316.189(1)	N	Y	Y	4300-BLK S PENINSULA DR	HINTON,KEEGAN JEFFREY	PI1312	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001056	11/09/2012	20:22	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	ADAMETZ,JODY S	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001057	11/09/2012	22:15	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	SHI,FENGY I	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004017	11/10/2012	08:49	316.646(1)	Y	N	N	4400-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	KELLY,JOSEPH W JR	PI1320	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004774	11/10/2012	08:55	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	CLARK,MICHAEL JOSEPH	PI1313	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004016	11/10/2012	18:49	316.122	Y	N	Y	4400-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	KEK,VANNAK	PI1320	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001058	11/11/2012	01:00	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4900-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	SANDERS,RYAN RICHARD	PI1311	9401	PI	PI02
Adult		GOK0004563	11/11/2012	09:27	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4400-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	PRIOR,ROBERT	PI1312	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004775	11/11/2012	15:06	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	BURNETT,JOHN GARY	PI1313	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001126	11/11/2012	15:06	320.07(3)(A)	N	N	N	4800-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	DURAN,YVONNE E	PI1313	9401	PI	PI02
Adult		GVZ0001127	11/11/2012	15:06	322.34(2)(A)	N	N	N	4800-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	DURAN,YVONNE E	PI1313	9401	PI	PI02
Adult		GVZ0001059	11/11/2012	17:40	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	FRIEND,KEVIN BURDETTE	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004828	11/12/2012	10:53	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	OWENS,HEATHER MICHELE	PI1322	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004829	11/13/2012	09:44	320.07(3)(A)	N	N	N	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	ROSENTHAL,ALISHA NICHOLE	PI1322	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001060	11/15/2012	19:30	316.123(2)(A)	N	N	Y	S ATLANTIC AV/BEACH ST	WAITE,KLINTON MILES	PI1311	9401	PI	PI02
Adult		GOK0004697	11/16/2012	11:21	320.07(3)(A)	N	N	N	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	ABRAHAM,MATTHEW BARNER	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004698	11/16/2012	11:21	322.34(1)	N	N	N	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	ABRAHAM,MATTHEW BARNER	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004699	11/16/2012	13:17	322.19(2)	N	N	N	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	BRUNNER,LAURA HOBEL	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004830	11/16/2012	13:43	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	HAVEN,TINA L	PI1322	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004700	11/16/2012	14:58	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	RIVERA,FERNANDO	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001151	11/16/2012	14:58	322.19(2)	N	N	N	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	RIVERA,FERNANDO	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GOK0004785	11/16/2012	19:19	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	ATKINS,VICKI LYNN	PI1321	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001152	11/17/2012	14:57	316.189(2)	N	Y	Y	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	RATH,AMIT KUMAR	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001153	11/18/2012	15:57	316.189(2)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	HORIO,YOSHIAKI	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult		GVZ0001154	11/18/2012	16:35	316.614(4)(B)	N	N	N	4300-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	COLA,CLINT MICHAEL	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01

Adult	GOK0004786	11/18/2012	18:04	322.34(1)	N	N	N	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	ZVOLENSKY,JAMES J	PI1321	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GOK0004787	11/18/2012	18:04	316.121(1)	N	N	N	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	ZVOLENSKY,JAMES J	PI1321	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GOK0004530	11/18/2012	18:17	316.1925	Y	N	Y	4511 S ATLANTIC AV	RODRIGUEZ,NATALIE	PI1310	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001061	11/21/2012	01:10	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4300-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	MACFARLANE,AUSTEN JAMES	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001062	11/21/2012	01:37	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	DELORENZO,ASHLEY NICOLE	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001155	11/21/2012	15:39	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4500-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	KEARNEY,GREGORY ANTHONY	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001128	11/23/2012	06:26	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	CRUMLEY,ROBERT JEARL JR	PI1313	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001156	11/23/2012	08:02	320.07(3)(A)	N	N	N	4400-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	LEMOINE,VAUGHN WARD	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001157	11/23/2012	13:24	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	SONNTAG,RYAN DAVID	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001129	11/23/2012	13:43	316.614(4)(B)	N	N	N	100-BLK LIGHTHOUSE DR	GILCHRIST,MONTGOMERY	PI1313	9401	PI	PI02
Adult	GVZ0001063	11/24/2012	00:33	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4700-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	POLIT,KAREN ALEXANDER	PI1311	9401	PI	PI02
Adult	GVZ0001064	11/24/2012	00:44	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	WILKERSON,ALEXANDER JOHN	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GOK0004831	11/24/2012	11:46	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4800-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	WHETSTONE,ANDREW GRANT	PI1322	9401	PI	PI02
Adult	GOK0004788	11/24/2012	12:50	316.189(2)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	WHITE,HELEN O	PI1321	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001130	11/24/2012	14:56	316.074(1)	N	N	Y	4800 S THE BEACH	DAVIS,DENNIS RAY	PI1313	8984	BC03	BC32
Adult	GVZ0001065	11/24/2012	17:28	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	RUGAI,NICK	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001066	11/24/2012	18:30	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	OHARA,GORDON THOMAS	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001067	11/24/2012	23:09	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4400-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	SMITH,PHILLIP RAY	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001158	11/27/2012	06:32	316.189(2)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	REINHART,JASON HOWARD	PI1323	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GOK0004564	11/28/2012	16:51	316.189(2)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	JARALLA,ALI TALIB H M	PI1312	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001068	11/28/2012	19:33	316.189	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	BATTIPAGLIA,PAUL DOMENIC II	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GVZ0001069	11/29/2012	00:47	316.189	N	Y	Y	4700-S S ATLANTIC AV	CRUZ,JACOB ELIOT	PI1311	9401	PI	PI02
Adult	GVZ0001070	11/29/2012	06:33	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4600-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	MCNATT,ROBBIE GLENN	PI1311	9400	PI	PI01
Adult	GOK0004565	11/29/2012	10:31	316.123(2)(A)	N	N	Y	S ATLANTIC AV/BEACH ST	CHARLES,ALFRED BRANNING JR	PI1312	9401	PI	PI02
Adult	GOK0004566	11/29/2012	11:01	316.074(1)	N	Y	Y	4900-BLK S ATLANTIC AV	SWOPES,CHERYL ANNE	PI1312	9401	PI	PI02
Adult	GOK0004531	11/30/2012	21:48	316.063(1)	Y	N	N	33 INLET HARBOR RD	NELSON,JOHN WILLIAM	PI1310	9401	PI	PI02
Adult	GOK0004532	11/30/2012	21:48	316.1985(2)	Y	N	N	33 INLET HARBOR RD	NELSON,JOHN WILLIAM	PI1310	9401	PI	PI02

End of document

YOLUSIA COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE REPORTING SYSTEM

PIPD ARRESTS BY DATE REPORT

11/1/2012 TO 11/30/2012
ALL DISTRICTS RD: ALL

DATE	REPORT #	NAME	RACE/ SEX	DOB	AGE	INV	STATUTE	CHARGE	OFFICER	RD
11/11/2012	121100017	DURAN,YVONNE E	W/F	02/01/1965	47	CIT	322.32(4)	REFUSE TO SURRENDER	RODRIGUEZ,MIGUEL (P11313)	9401
11/30/2012	121100053	NELSON,JOHN W	W/M	09/23/1953	59	CIT	316.063(1)	LEAVE SCENE OF CRASH	DOMINY,RAYMOND (P11310)	9401

TOTAL ARRESTS: 2